



- 1. The total quantity of feed increases while raw material resources reduce.
- 2. Formula: Reduced fishmeal dosage and non-formula fishmeal. (Chicken feed, pig feed, freshwater fish meal and marine fish meal) We keeps modifying formula structure and adjusting raw materials in bid to earn more through cultivation.
- 3. Under the circumstances of short supply of international fishmeal, domestic fishmeal becomes main supply in domestic market.
- 4. Get rid of dependence on the supply chain and form a real strategic alliance in the feed industry.



- Farmers care for feed conversion ratio.
- √ Feed enterprises care for profit.
- Fishmeal enterprises need high prices to maintain fishery production.

Major performances of the risks of modifying formula: palatability, feed conversion ratio and safety

Substitutes: Fermented soybean meal and meat meal have poor palatability.

Optional: fish solubles, fish soluble powder and fish oil are best choices which can increase palatability, food calling and digestibility.



- ✓ Protect marine resources
- ✓ Stay away from marketing hype
- ✓ From passive to active
- Return to real cost performance
- ✓ Reduce feed and cultivation costs
- Accelerate reshuffle of the fishing industry, fishmeal enterprises, feed enterprises and cultivation industry



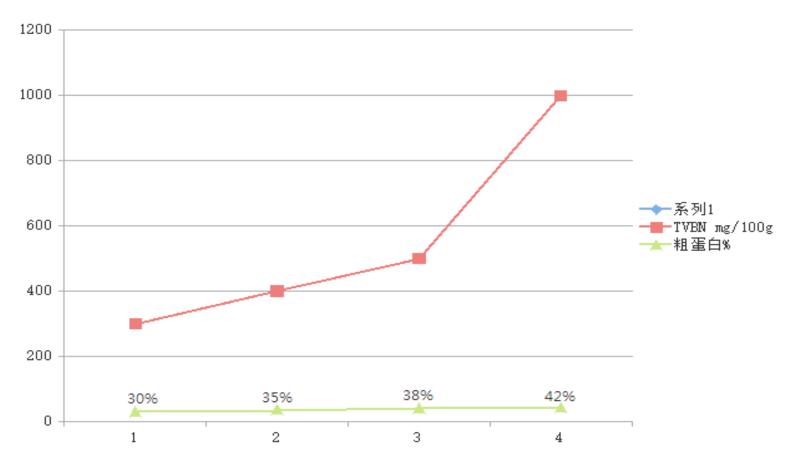
- (1) .Fish soluble is made with residual protein water condensed through a low temperature.
- (2) . Fish soluble is rich in green biological active products such as ,low molecular peptides (small), taurine, nucleotide, free amino acids, trimetlylamine oxide and unidentified growth factors.
- (3) . Fish soluble is the growth medium for enzyme, which can energize enzyme
- (4) .With strong fish odor and fine palatability, it is a perfect attractant.
- (5) . Fish soluble powder is a kind of solid matter after condensing the water of protein water (fish soup) by 50%. It is rich in protein, free amino acids, and 8-10% organic salt.



- (1). 6 tonnes of original fish soup (protein water) = 1 tonne of fish solubles
- (2). Using 3% fish solubles equals to using 20% fishmeal (in terms of palatability and tempting function). The remaining 17% could be replaced with other protein sources.
- (3). Using 2% fish soluble powder equals to using 6% fishmeal. Fish soluble powder is rich in free amino acids.
- (4) . Using 1% fish oil equals to using 10% fishmeal (in terms of tempting function). Fishmeal has 10% fat.
- (5). Notes for using fish oil: Use reasonable methods according to the features of fish oil.
- (6). Fish oil is a kind of functional grease which is different from energy grease.
- (7). Ways to use fish oil need to be changed.

06. The freshness of fish directly affects the quality of fish solubles

鱼溶浆(水分值45的条件下)新鲜度与蛋白的关系



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Index	Protein	Salt	Water	VBN	Fat	Ash Content
Fish soluble	30-42	4-6	45-50	200-1000	4-12	8-10
Fish soluble powder	65-68	9-10	4-6	150-200	6-8	18-20
Spray fish soluble powder	68-72	10-12	4-5	200-300	6-8	19-21

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08. Domestic fishmeal yield over the past years

Domestic fishmeal yield and yield after changing product structure										
Year	Total quantity (ten thousand tons)	Defatted fishmeal	Quality semi-defatted fishmeal	Ordinary fishmeal	Fish soluble	Fish oil				
In 2012	124.5	30	60	35	2	3				
In 2013	90	30	40	20	2	3				
In 2014	54	20	20	14	3	2				
In 2015	80-90	40	30	10	20	2				
15 years later after changing production structure	80-90	60	20	0	60	2				

$\mathbf{09}.$ The importance of increasing production by prolong fishing off season

Anchovy Length and Weight (ten thousand tons)										
Length (cm)	8	9	9.5	10	11	12	13.5	14.5	Annual output	Increm ent
Weight (g)	3.62	4.72	5.52	6.45	9.63	10.47	17.42	19.79		
12cm considered as the criterion of weight increment Proportion (%)	289 %	221 %	189%	162%	108%	0	0	0		
Proportion in Rongcheng (%)	30%	20%	10%	10%	10%	10%	5%	5%		
400,000t in Rongcheng in 2013	12	8	5	4	4	4	2	1	40	
12cm assumed as the criterion	34.7	15.2	9.5	8.4	4.32	4	2	1	72.12	32.12
Proportion in Liaoning (%)	40	30	20	10	5	2	2	1		
150,000t in 2013	6.5	3.5	2	1.5	0.75	0.3	0.3	0.15	15	
12cm assumed as an example	18.7	7.7	3.78	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.15	37.74	22.74
Proportion in Zhejiang (%)	5	5	10	23	30	3	2	2		54.86

10. Synthetic judgment needed to identify the quality of fishmeal

(Three courses after fish dies: stiffness, autolysis and corruption)

Index	TVBN80	TVBN80	TVBN80	TVBN1 00	TVBN1 00	TVBN1 00	TVBN1 20	TVBN1 20	TVBN1 20
Crude protein	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%
Pure protein	63%	60%	57%	58%	56%	52%	56%	52%	50%
Proportion of amino acid and crude protein	93%	90%	87%	88%	86%	84%	86%	82%	78%
Acid value	2	2.5	3	4	4.5	5	4	5	6
Salt	1.5-2%	1.8-2%	2.5%	3%	3.5%	4%	3-4-5%	3-4-5%	3-4-5%
Histamine	Below 300	300	Below 500	Below 500	600	800			

The above-mentioned chart indicates the great influence of fish freshness on amino acid and production cost. The temperature of dry fishmeal also affects the quality.

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- Short supply of resources leads to high price of fish
- Prices of fish with different quality differ a lot
- Manufacturers transform equipment to increase quality
- Fish soluble is a kind of auxiliary product of quality fishmeal.



- Fishmeal: Reasonable cost performance leads to steady consumption.
- Fishmeal consumption (fishmeal/fish soluble) needs to be recalculated.
- Change is needed in the ideas of technology and craftsmanship; active nutritional ingredients of raw materials need to be learnt.
- Fishmeal is a link of feed enterprises' industrial chain.
- Form a strategic alliance and boost mutual development of upstream and downstream enterprises.

Thanks for your support of the development of domestic fishmeal industry



Thank you for your listening!

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